

**P.G. Semester-IV Examination, 2023****PHILOSOPHY**

Course ID : 40654 Course Code : MA-PHIL-404EC

Course Title : Navya Nyāya - II

Time : 2 Hours

Full Marks : 40

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.**Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.***GROUP-I****(Nyāya-Vaiśeṣika)**1. Answer any **two** of the following questions:

12×2=24

a) “*na tāvadavyabhicaritatvam taddhi na sādhyābhāvavadavṛttitvam ...*” Explain after Mathurānātha the significance of the double occurrence of the term ‘*na*’ in the above mentioned statement. 12

b) i) What is *hetutāvacchedaka sambandha*?  
ii) Why does Mathurānātha admit *hetutāvacchedaka sambandha* while explaining *vṛttivābhāva*? 4+8

[Turn over]

- c) i) How does the opponent argue that the first definition of *vyāpti* fails to cover the following inference: ‘*sattāvān jāteḥ*’?  
ii) How can this opponent’s difficulty be removed? Explain after *Māthurī*. 6+6
- d) ‘*ghaṭatvātyantābhāvavān patatvāt*’:  
i) What difficulty would arise if the term ‘*sādhyābhāvādihikarāṇa*’ admitted in the sense of *svarūpa sambandha* in the above mentioned inference?  
ii) Show how the Prācīna Naiyāyika-s seek to avoid this problem. Answer after *Māthurī*. 7+5

2. Write short notes on any **four** of the followings:

4×4=16

- a) *abhāviya biśeṣanātā viśeṣa sambandha*  
b) *sādhyābhāva*  
c) *saṅgati*  
d) *Vyāptipañcaka* and *Vyāptipañcakarahasya*  
e) *sādhyatāvacchedaka sambandha*  
f) *viśayitva* and *avyāpatva sambandha*  
g) *sādhyasāmānyīya pratiyogitāvacchedaka sambandha*  
h) *anyonyābhāva* of *atyantābhāva*